

**Problem 1 (25 points)**

Answer the following questions:

- a. Let  $X \sim \chi_p^2$ . Let  $g(x)$  be a function of  $X$ . Show that  $E(g(x)) = pE\left(\frac{g(x)}{x}\right)$ .

$\hookrightarrow \Gamma\left(\frac{p}{2}, 2\right)$   
chi-squared

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$$E(g(x)) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(x) f(x) dx$$

$$p E\left(\frac{g(x)}{x}\right) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(x) \cdot \frac{p}{x} dx$$

- b. Show that if  $Q \sim \text{beta}\left(\frac{1}{2}\alpha, \frac{1}{2}\beta\right)$  then  $\frac{\beta Q}{\alpha(1-Q)} \sim F_{\alpha, \beta}$ .

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$$f(x) = \frac{\Gamma(\alpha + \beta)}{\Gamma(\alpha)\Gamma(\beta)} x^{\alpha-1} (1-x)^{\beta-1}$$