Math 33B: Differential Equations

Midterm Exam 2

Wednesday, May 22, 2013 -9:00 - 9:50 AM

Instructor: Aliki M.

Name:

PLEASE PRINT

UID: _____

Section: _____

Discussion sections:

- Tuesday with: S. Kim $\mathbf{1A} \mid F$. Robinson $\mathbf{1C} \mid J$. Rooney $\mathbf{1E}$
- Thursday with: S. Kim $\mathbf{1B} \mid$ F. Robinson $\mathbf{1D} \mid$ J. Rooney $\mathbf{1F}$

Read the following information before starting the exam:

- Show **all** your work, clearly and in order;
- This test has 4 questions and is worth a total of 50 points;
- No books, notes, electronic devices (inc. calculators) are allowed;
- Good luck!! ©

QUESTION #	SCORE	MAX. POINTS
1		10
2		10
3		15
4		15
TOTAL		50

Question 1 (10 points)

(a) Suppose that $y_1 = x^{1/2}$ and $y_2 = x^{-1}$ are solutions to:

$$2x^2y'' + 3xy' - y = 0.$$

Show that the two solutions are linearly independent.

(b) Hence, find the general solution to the nonhomogeneous equation:

$$2x^2y'' + 3xy' - y = x^{-1}.$$

Question 2 (10 points)

(a) Solve the initial value problem

$$y'' - y' - 2y = 0,$$

with $y(0) = \alpha$ and y'(0) = 2.

(b) Find the value of α such that the solution approaches zero as $t \to \infty$.

Question 3 (15 points) Find the general solution to the following equation:

$$y'' + 5y' + 6y = e^{-3x}(1+4x).$$

Question 4 (15 points)

Assume that the vertical spring-mass system described by the following harmonic motion equation:

$$my'' + \mu y' + ky = 0,$$

with y(0) = u and y'(0) = v is critically damped.

(a) Find the general solution for y(t) in terms of μ , m, u and v.

(b) Show that if $v = 0, y \to 0$ as $t \to \infty$.

(c) If u > 0, determine <u>a condition on v</u> in terms of μ , u and m that will ensure that the mass passes through its equilibrium point after it is released.