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Section IN FA Yang

Lab 5A Quiz: Physical and Chemical Properties of Seawater  
EPSS 15 Introduction to Oceanography – Spring 2019

1. (3 Points) There are  $4.2 \times 10^{21}$  g of sulfate ( $\text{SO}_4^{2-}$ ) dissolved in the ocean, and the river flux of sulfate into the ocean is  $3.6 \times 10^{13}$  g/yr. What is the residence time ( $t_r$ ) of sulfate in the ocean?

Arjun

$$= \frac{4.2 \cdot 10^{21}}{3.6 \cdot 10^{13}} = \frac{4.2}{3.6} \cdot 10^8 \approx 1.17 \cdot 10^8 \text{ yr}$$

2. (1 Point) True or False: Water is unique for its low heat capacity.

False ✓

3. (1 Point) True or False: The density of seawater decreases when temperature increases.

True ✓

4. (1 Point) What is the typical pH of seawater?

~7.4-8.5 pH ✓

5. (2 Points) State whether seawater salinity increases or decreases in response to each of the following processes:

Evaporation	_____
Precipitation	_____
Melting	_____
Freezing	_____

increases  
decreases  
decreases ✓  
increases