Honor Statement:

On my honor and character, I confirm that I am adhering to all academic codes of conduct. This includes, but not limited to: not consulting with any other students or individuals at any time during exam availability, not using any other websites/textbooks besides the ebook and CCLE, not using any apps/communication platforms whatsoever. I am fully aware that academic dishonesty will not be tolerated and is subject to severe disciplinary actions.

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1. For each question, CIRCLE your answer.

a) The reaction that does not proceed via a carbocation intermediate:



2. Use curved arrows to illustrate the stepwise mechanism for the following acid-catalyzed reaction:







4.

(15 pts)

Complete the following retrosynthetic analysis. Supply all reagents and precursors. **Parts A and B each consist of at least one reaction.** Maximum points will be awarded for retrosynthesis routes that:

- are all correct and
- consist of the fewest possible reactions.



In place of cat-H₂, can use HCl, Zn(Hg) or Fe, HCl

5.

(15 pts)

Complete the following retrosynthetic analysis. Supply all reagents and precursors. **Parts A and B each consist of at least one reaction.** Maximum points will be awarded for retrosynthesis routes that:

- are all correct and
- consist of the fewest possible reactions.



In place of MCPBA, can use RCO₃H

In place of NaNH₂/NH₃, can use BuLi or NaH

6.

(13 pts)

Complete the following retrosynthetic analysis. Supply all reagents and precursors. **Parts A and B each consist of at least one reaction.** Maximum points will be awarded for retrosynthesis routes that:

- are all correct and
- consist of the fewest possible reactions.

