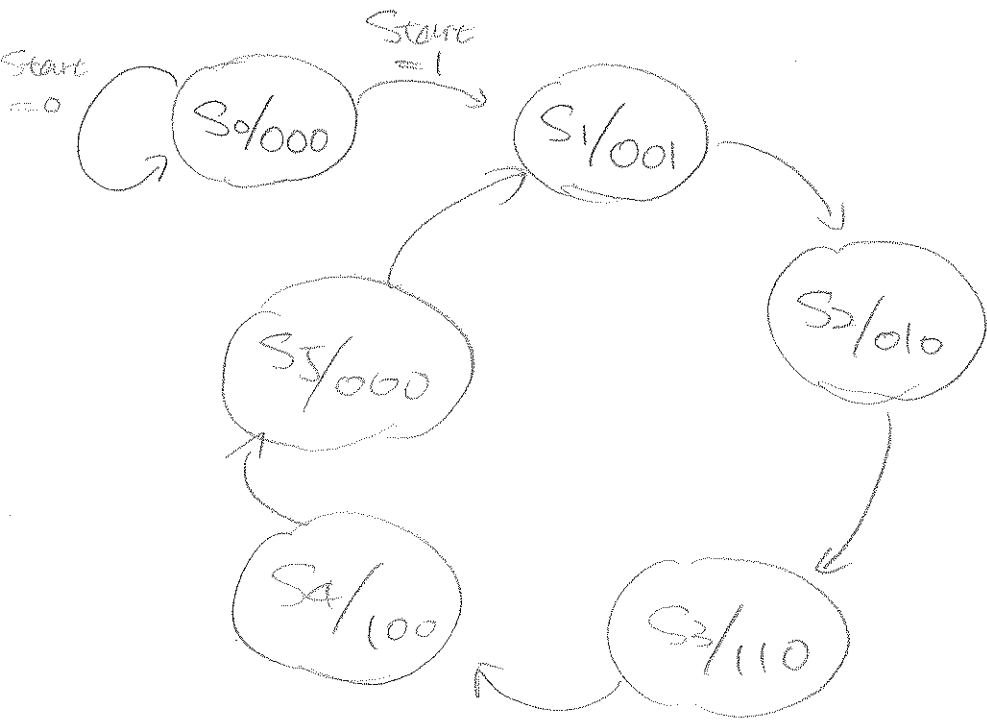
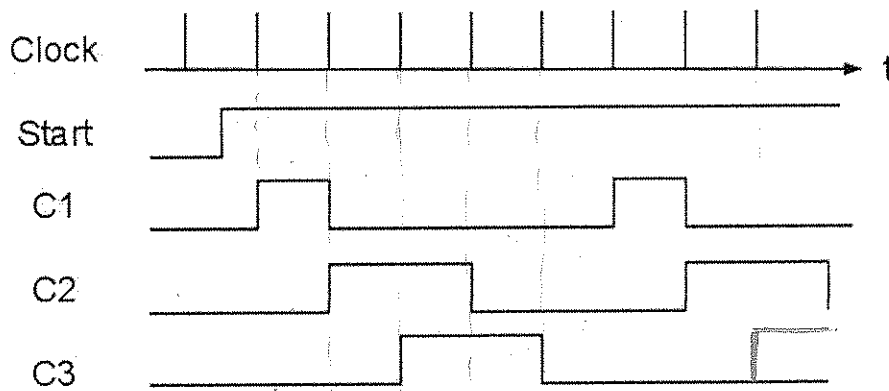


UCLA  
 Department of Electrical Engineering  
 EEM16 – Fall 2010  
**Quiz 2 (15 minutes) Solution (Wed)**  
 Nov 17, 2010

**Problem 1**

Show a state diagram description of a controller with timing diagram presented below. The inputs of the controller are Clock and Start, and the outputs are C1, C2 and C3.

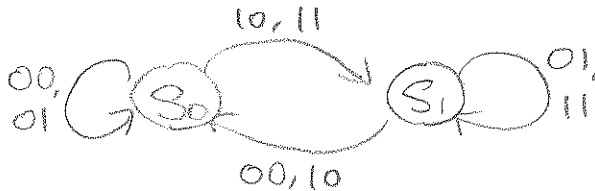


UCLA  
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 Quiz 2 Solution (Fri)  
 (This quiz contains 1 problem)

1. PN Flip-flop:

$PS = Q(t)$	$P(t)N(t)$			
	00	01	10	11
0	0	0	1	1
1	0	1	0	1
	$NS = Q(t+1)$			

(1) Show the state diagram of PN flip-flop



(2) Show the excitation function  $E(Q(t), Q(t+1))$  by filling the table below:

$PS = Q(t)$	$NS = Q(t+1)$	
	0	1
0	0 -	1 -
1	- 0	- 1
	$P(t)N(t)$	

(3) Derive the state transition function (the characteristic expression of  $Q(t+1)$ )

$Q(t) \backslash P(t)N(t)$	00	01	11	10
0	0	0	1	1
1	0	1	1	0

$$Q(t+1) = Q(t)P(t) + Q(t)N(t)$$