

**ECE 115A**

**Fall 2020**

**Midterm 2 Exam**

**Tuesday, 11/24/2020**

**Instructor: Prof. M.-C. Frank Chang**

**Name:**

**UID:**

**Problem 1:**

**Problem 2:**

**Problem 3:**

**Problem 4:**

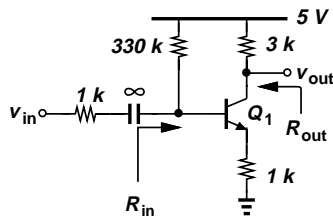
**Bonus Problem:**

**Total:**

### Problem 1 (25 points)

For the amplifier shown, the transistor has  $\beta = 100$  and early voltage  $V_A = 100$  V. Assume  $V_{BE,on} = 0.7$  V and  $V_{CE,sat} = 0.2$  V.

- Find the value of dc collector current  $I_C$ . (5 points)
- Find  $g_m$ ,  $r_\pi$ ,  $r_o$  and draw the small-signal model for the entire amplifier. (5 points)
- Find the value of input resistance  $R_{in}$ . (5 points)
- Find the small-signal voltage gain  $v_{out}/v_{in}$ . (5 points)
- Find the output resistance  $R_{out}$ . (5 points)

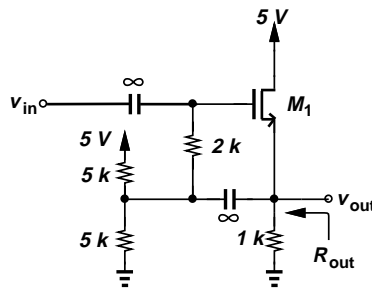




## Problem 2 (25 points)

For the amplifier circuit below,  $M_1$  has  $\mu_n C_{ox} = 200 \mu\text{A}/\text{V}^2$ ,  $W/L = 10$ ,  $V_{TH} = 0.4\text{V}$ ,  $\lambda = 0$ .

- Determine DC drain current  $I_D$  and DC gate voltage  $V_G$ . (7 points)
- Compute  $M_1$ 's small-signal parameters  $g_m$  and  $r_o$  and draw the small-signal equivalent model for the amplifier. (6 points)
- Determine the small-signal voltage gain  $v_{out}/v_{in}$ . (6 points)
- Determine the output resistance  $R_{out}$ . (6 points)

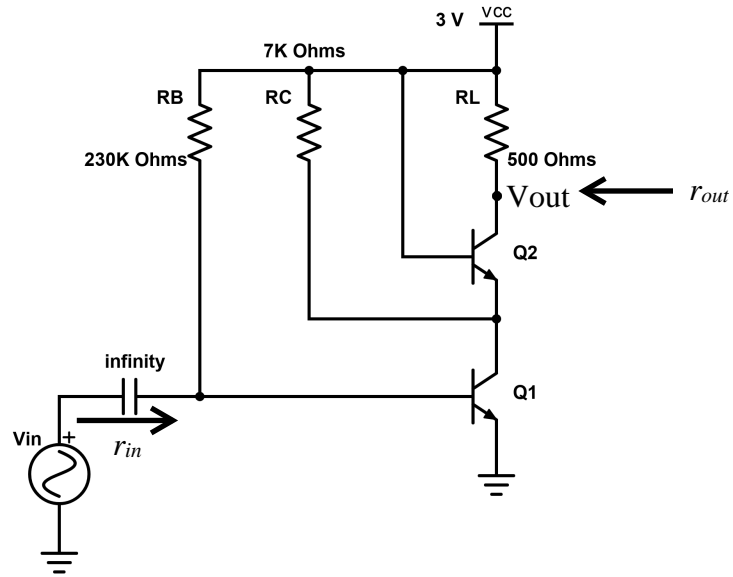




### Problem 3 (25 points)

For the below circuit,  $V_{BE,ON} = 0.7\text{ V}$ ,  $V_A = +\infty$ ,  $V_{CE,SAT} = 0.2\text{ V}$ ,  $\beta = 100$

- (a) Find DC collector currents  $I_{C1}$  and  $I_{C2}$ . (4 points)
- (b) Find the value of  $g_m$  and  $r_\pi$  for both transistors, and draw the small signal model for the entire circuit. (5 points)
- (c) Compute the small-signal voltage gain  $v_{out}/v_{in}$ . (8 points)
- (d) Find output resistance  $r_{out}$ . (4 points)
- (e) Find input resistance  $r_{in}$ . (4 points)

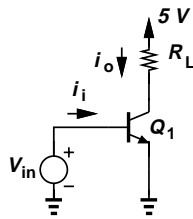




### Problem 4 (25 points)

Consider the common-emitter amplifier shown. Assume that the transistor is properly biased in the forward-active region.

- Draw the small-signal model of the amplifier incorporating the high frequency effects. (Hint: It should include  $C_\pi$  and  $C_\mu$ .) (8 points)
- Derive an expression for the current gain  $i_o/i_i$ . Assume  $g_m \gg sC_\mu$  and  $R_L = 0$ . (10 points)
- At which input frequency is the current gain unity? (This frequency is also called the unity gain frequency.) (5 points)
- If  $I_C = 1$  mA,  $C_\pi = 10$  pF, and  $C_\mu = 2$  pF, compute the value of unity-gain frequency? (2 points)







### Bonus Problem (25 points)

For the amplifier shown below, the transistors have  $\beta = 100$  and  $V_A = \infty$ . Assume  $V_{BE,on} = 0.7$  V and  $V_{CE,on} = 0.2$  V.

- Find the dc collector currents  $I_{C1}$  and  $I_{C2}$ . (3 points)
- Find the small-signal voltage gain  $v_{out}/v_{in}$ . (4 points)
- Determine the input resistance ( $R_{in}$ ) of the amplifier. (3 points)

